

全国成人高校招生统考全真模拟试卷

英语(一)

(总分 150 分;考试时间 120 分钟)

题号	一	二	三	四	五	六	总分
分数							

得分	评卷人

一、语音知识(共 5 小题;每题 1.5 分,共 7.5 分。)

在下列每组单词中,有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同,找出这个词。

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. port <u>rait</u> | B. str <u>ai</u> ght | C. fair <u>y</u> | D. mail <u>ma</u> n |
| 2. A. lin <u>e</u> | B. brig <u>ht</u> en | C. hast <u>e</u> n | D. gard <u>e</u> n |
| 3. A. fert <u>il</u> izer | B. serg <u>e</u> ant | C. ser <u>v</u> ant | D. merc <u>y</u> |
| 4. A. with <u>i</u> n | B. th <u>o</u> se | C. south <u>e</u> n | D. north <u>h</u> |
| 5. A. gath <u>e</u> r | B. gov <u>e</u> rnment | C. geogr <u>a</u> phy | D. gard <u>e</u> n |

得分	评卷人

二、词汇与语法知识(共 15 小题;每题 1.5 分,共 22.5 分。)

从每小题的四个选项中选出最佳的一项。

6. He is an astronaut, _____ is the admiration of all young people nowadays.
- | | |
|---------|----------|
| A. who | B. which |
| C. that | D. what |
7. On the wall _____ two large portraits.
- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| A. hang | B. hangs |
| C. hanged | D. hanging |
8. I hope you can visit my country soon, because _____ to show you some of the beautiful places near my home.

- A. I like
C. I will like
- B. I'd like
D. I shall like
9. —When shall we meet again, next Tuesday, Wednesday _____ Friday?
— _____ day is possible. No problem with me.
- A. and, Either
C. or, Some
- B. and, Each
D. or, Any
10. Catherine came home happily, which suggested that she _____ the final exam.
- A. had passed
C. would pass
- B. pass
D. should pass
11. Mary was badly ill, otherwise, she _____ our celebration yesterday.
- A. would have attended
C. could join in
- B. must have taken part in
D. would attend
12. It is for this reason _____ the clear sky over the mountain appears blue.
- A. so
C. because
- B. why
D. that
13. Have you got a pen and a piece of paper? I will _____ what you have told me.
- A. make notes
C. make a note of
- B. make a note
D. make the note of
14. The TV play brought the hours back to me _____ I was taken good care of in that remote village.
- A. when
C. until
- B. that
D. where
15. There are only two _____ assistants in that _____ shop.
- A. woman; shoe
C. woman; shoes
- B. women; shoe
D. women; shoes
16. —Would you mind lending me a hand?
_____. I'm busy with my work right now.
- A. Never mind
C. Yes, I would
- B. No, please
D. Sorry
17. I don't think Mary and Sue _____ before, _____?
- A. have met; haven't they
C. have met; have they
- B. have seen; do I
D. have seen; don't they
18. —Is there anything I can do for you?

—I'd like to have these materials _____ by ten o'clock.

- A. printed B. print C. printing D. to print

19. It is very _____ to finish the work in such a short time.

- A. hardly B. hard C. trouble D. not easy

20. He _____ the cheapest suit for his son.

- A. elected B. selected C. choice D. gathered

得分	评卷人

三、完形填空(共15小题;每题2分,共30分。)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意。然后选出可填入相应空白处的最佳选择。

About 70 million Americans are trying to lose weight. This is almost one out of 21 three people in the United States. Some people go on diets(节食). This 22 they eat less of certain foods, especially fats and sugars. 23 people exercise with special equipment, take medicine, 24 even have surgery(手术). Losing weight is hard work, and it can also cost a lot of money. So 25 do so many people in the United States want to lose weight? Many people in the United States are 26 for looking young and pleasant. To many people, 27 good means being thin. Other people worry about their 28. Many doctors say being overweight is unhealthy. But are Americans really 29?

Almost 30 million Americans weigh at least 20 percent 30 than their proper weight. 31, the United States is the most overweight country in the world. "The stored 32 of adult Americans weight 2,300 million pounds," said an American scientist. He said 33 off that stored energy would produce enough power for 900,000 cars to go 12,000 miles. 34 losing weight is hard work, many people want to find a fast and easy 35 to take off fat.

21. A. the B. all C. every D. these
22. A. tells B. means C. shows D. asks
23. A. Others B. Other C. All D. Those
24. A. or B. that C. which D. until
25. A. what B. how C. when D. why
26. A. ready B. worried C. anxious D. angry
27. A. being B. looking C. eating D. acting
28. A. friends B. looks C. health D. relations
29. A. healthy B. anxious C. fat D. thin

30. A. fats B. less C. more D. heavy
31. A. However B. In fact C. At last D. Besides
32. A. energy B. weight C. fat D. flesh
33. A. burning B. taking C. getting D. turning
34. A. As B. Although C. So D. For
35. A. idea B. plan C. suggestion D. way

得分	评卷人

四、阅读理解(共15小题;每题3分,共45分。)

阅读下列短文,然后根据短文的内容从每小题的四个选项中选出最佳的一项。

A

My son, Johnny, opened a new restaurant, and on the opening day I helped out in the kitchen. By mid-morning, I noticed that the cakes we had ordered hadn't come. Johnny and I decided not to tell it to anyone else, hoping that the cakes would arrive soon.

They still hadn't come when, just before noon, a man eating in our restaurant wanted a cake. I suggested that I run to the bakery next door to get some, and Johnny readily agreed. Going out of our back door, I knocked on the back door of the bakery and bought a few from the baker's helper. That cake was the only one we sold all day.

After closing, Johnny and I sat discussing things with my daughter, who had been out from serving. "An interesting thing happened just before noon," she said. "The owner of the bakery next door came in and ordered a cake of ours. She wanted to compare it with hers."

36. We know from the passage that _____.
- A. the baker next door came to help with the opening
- B. the new restaurant did not prepare all its foods
- C. the son and the daughter served at the tables
- D. the customers enjoyed the cakes very much
37. The word "They" at the beginning of the second paragraph refers to _____.
- A. the baker and her helper B. the customers expected
- C. the son and the daughter D. the cakes ordered
38. Why did the owner of the bakery come to order a cake from the new restaurant?

- A. She hoped Johnny would buy her cakes.
- B. She wanted to see whose cake was better.
- C. She knew that the cake was from her bakery.
- D. She needed to know if the customers liked her cakes.

B

All the housewives who went to the new supermarket had one great ambition (strong wish): to be the lucky customer (顾客) who did not have to pay for shopping. For this was what the notice just inside the entrance promised. It said: "Remember, once a week, one of our customers gets free goods. This may be your lucky day!"

For several weeks, Mrs. Edwards hoped, like many of her friends, to be the lucky customer. Unlike her friends, she never gave up hope. The cupboards in her kitchen were full of things which she did not need. It's no use her husband trying to persuade her. She dreamed of the day when the manager of the supermarket would come to her and said: "Madam, this is your lucky day. Everything in your basket is free."

One Friday morning, after she had finished her shopping and had taken it to her car, she found that she had forgotten to buy any tea. She dashed back to the supermarket, got the tea and went toward the cash desk. As she did so, saw the manager approach her. "Madam," he said, holding out his hand, "I want to congratulate you! You are our lucky customer and everything you have in your basket is free."

39. The housewives who went to the supermarket were _____.
- A. poor B. hopeful C. fortunate D. hopeless
40. The housewives learned about the offer of free goods _____.
- A. on the radio B. from the manager
- C. at the supermarket D. from their friends
41. Mrs. Edwards' husband tried to _____.
- A. make her unhappy B. cheer her up
- C. stop her buying things D. fill all her cupboards
42. Mrs. Edwards went back to the supermarket _____.
- A. angrily B. eagerly C. quickly D. willingly

C

The Mother Goose Stories, so well known to children all over the world, are commonly said to have been written by a little old woman for her grandchildren. According to some people, she lived in Boston, and her real name was Elizabeth Vergoose. Her son-in-law, a printer named Thomas Fleet, was supposed to have published the famous stories and poems for small children in 1719. However, no copy of this book has ever been found, and most scholars doubt the truth of this story and doubt, moreover, that Mother Goose was even a real person. They point out that the name is a direct translation of the French "Mere l'Oye." In 1679 the Frenchman Charles Perrault published the first book in which this name was used. The collection contains eight tales, including "Sleeping Beauty," "Cinderella," and "Puss in Boots." But Perrault did not originate these stories; they were already quite popular in his day, and he only collected them.

43. What is supposed to have happened in 1719?

- A. Elizabeth Vergoose wrote the first Mother Goose Stories.
- B. Thomas Fleet published the Mother Goose Stories.
- C. The Mother Goose Stories were translated into French.
- D. Charles Perrault published the first Mother Goose Stories.

44. Most scholars consider Mother Goose to be _____.

- A. a real person
- B. a book written by a little old woman
- C. a collection by Elizabeth Vergoose
- D. a translation from French

45. When Perrault published the first book in 1679, _____.

- A. no story of the book had been known to people
- B. some stories of the book were already well known
- C. few people were interested in the stories of the book
- D. stories like "Sleeping Beauty" and "Cinderella" became popular

46. The name used in the first book published in 1679 is supposed to have been _____.

- A. Mother Goose
- B. Mere l'Oye
- C. Elizabeth Vergoose
- D. Charles Perrault

D

Thomas Alva Edison was awarded more patents on inventions than any other American. When he died in 1931, Americans wondered how they could best show their respect for him. One suggestion was that the nation observe a minute or two of total black-out. All electric power would be shut off in homes, streets and factories.

Perhaps this suggestion made Americans realize fully what Edison and his inventions meant to them. Electric power was too important to the country. Shutting it off for even a short time would have led to complete confusion. A black-out was out of the question.

On the day of Edison's funeral, many people silently dimmed their lights. In this way they honored the man who had done more than anyone else to put the great force of electricity at his countrymen's fingertips.

47. People decided to honor Edison when _____.
- A. he made the first electric light
 - B. electric power was 100 years old
 - C. the country realized electricity's importance
 - D. he died in 1931
48. The suggestion was to _____.
- A. turn off the lights in factories and schools
 - B. observe a few minutes of total silence
 - C. dim all electric lights
 - D. shut off all electricity for a short time
49. Americans fully realized what Edison's inventions meant when they _____.
- A. heard of his death
 - B. heard of the plan to honor him
 - C. first used electric power
 - D. tried to carry out the plan
50. The plan was never carried out because _____.
- A. not everyone wanted to honor Edison
 - B. it was too difficult
 - C. electric power was too important to the country
 - D. it honored only one of Edison's inventions

得分	评卷人

五、补全对话(共 5 句;每句满分 3 分,共 15 分。)

根据中文指示,将对话中缺少的内容写在线上。这些句子必须符合英语表达习惯。打句号的地方,用陈述句;打问号的地方,用疑问句。

提示:Joe 和 Henry 谈起报上的一篇文章,Henry 问什么报,什么文章。他没有读这篇文章,但表示下午要读,然后告别。

Joe: Hi, have you read today's newspaper?

Henry: 51 ?

Joe: The People's Daily.

Henry: 52 . But I only looked through it while having lunch.

Joe: Did you notice an interesting article?

Henry: 53 ?

Joe: About air pollution.

Henry: 54 . On which page?

Joe: On page 5. At the bottom.

Henry: Good. I'll read it this afternoon.

Joe: Don't forget to tell me what you think after reading it.

Henry: Sure. 55 .

Joe: See you.

得分	评卷人

六、书面表达(满分 30 分。)

请根据下列各点,写出一篇 100 词左右的短文。

- (1) 昨天是周末,你与父母一起去海边;
- (2) 在海边的活动:游泳、钓鱼、照相;
- (3) 父母教给你一些关于海洋生物的知识;
- (4) 你的感受:玩得很开心。

生词:海洋馆(aquarium)

(意思对即可)

19. (4分)

不通晓这个策略的人,不能让他管理国家。

(意思对即可)

五、(60分)

20. 作文评分说明

作文评分量表

类型		一等 (20~16分)	二等 (15~11分)	三等 (10~6分)	四等 (5~0分)
基础等级	内容 20分	符合题意 中心突出 内容充实 思想健康 感情真挚	符合题意 中心明确 内容较充实 思想健康 感情真实	基本符合题意 中心基本明确 内容单薄 思想基本健康 感情基本真实	偏离题意 中心不明确 内容不当 思想不健康 感情虚假
	表达 10分	符合文体要求 结构严谨 语言流畅 字迹工整	符合文体要求 结构完整 语言通顺 字迹清楚	基本符合文体要求 结构基本完整 语言基本通顺 字迹基本清楚	不符合文体要求 结构混乱 语言不通顺语病多 字迹潦草难辨
发展等级	特征 10分	深刻 丰富 有文采 有创意	较深刻 较丰富 较有文采 较有创意	略显深刻 略显丰富 略有文采 略有创意	个别语句有深意 个别例子较好 个别语句较精彩 个别地方有新意

[说明]

- ①基础等级评分,“题意”项主要看选择角度是否符合材料内容及含义涉及的范围。选择中心角度和重要角度的属于“符合题意”。与材料内容及含意范围沾边的套作,在第三等及以下评分(“发展等级”不给分)。
- ②发展等级评分,不求全面,可根据“特征”4项16点中若干突出点按等评分。
- a. 深刻:①透过现象深入本质;②揭示事物内在的因果关系;③观点具有启发作用。
- b. 丰富:④材料丰富;⑤论据充足;⑥形象丰满;⑦意境深远。
- c. 有文采:⑧用词贴切;⑨句式灵活;⑩善于运用修辞手法;⑪文句有表现力。
- d. 有创意:⑫见解新颖;⑬材料新鲜;⑭构思新巧;⑮推理想象有独到之处;⑯有个性特征。
- ③缺标题扣2分;不足字数,每少50个字扣1分;错别字及标点错误多的,酌情扣1~3分。

英语全真模拟试卷(一)参考答案

一、

1. C 2. A 3. B 4. D 5. C

二、

6. B 7. A 8. B 9. D 10. A 11. A 12. D 13. C 14. A
15. B 16. D 17. C 18. A 19. B 20. B

三、

21. C 22. B 23. A 24. A 25. D 26. C 27. B 28. C 29. C
30. C 31. B 32. A 33. A 34. A 35. D

四、

36. B 37. D 38. B 39. B 40. C 41. C 42. C 43. B 44. D
45. B 46. B 47. D 48. D 49. B 50. C

五、

51. Which one(do you mean)
52. Yes,I did
53. What article 或 What is it about
54. Sorry,I didn't
55. See you later

六、

It was weekend yesterday. It was fine. My parents took me to the seaside to enjoy ourselves. We swam in the sea, went finishing and took some photos. It was really a lovely day. After that, my parents taught me a lot about the fishes in the sea. It was difficult but very interesting. Later, we visited the aquarium, where I learned a lot about the living things in the sea. My parents taught me a lot about them. I become really interested in them. I enjoyed myself very much.